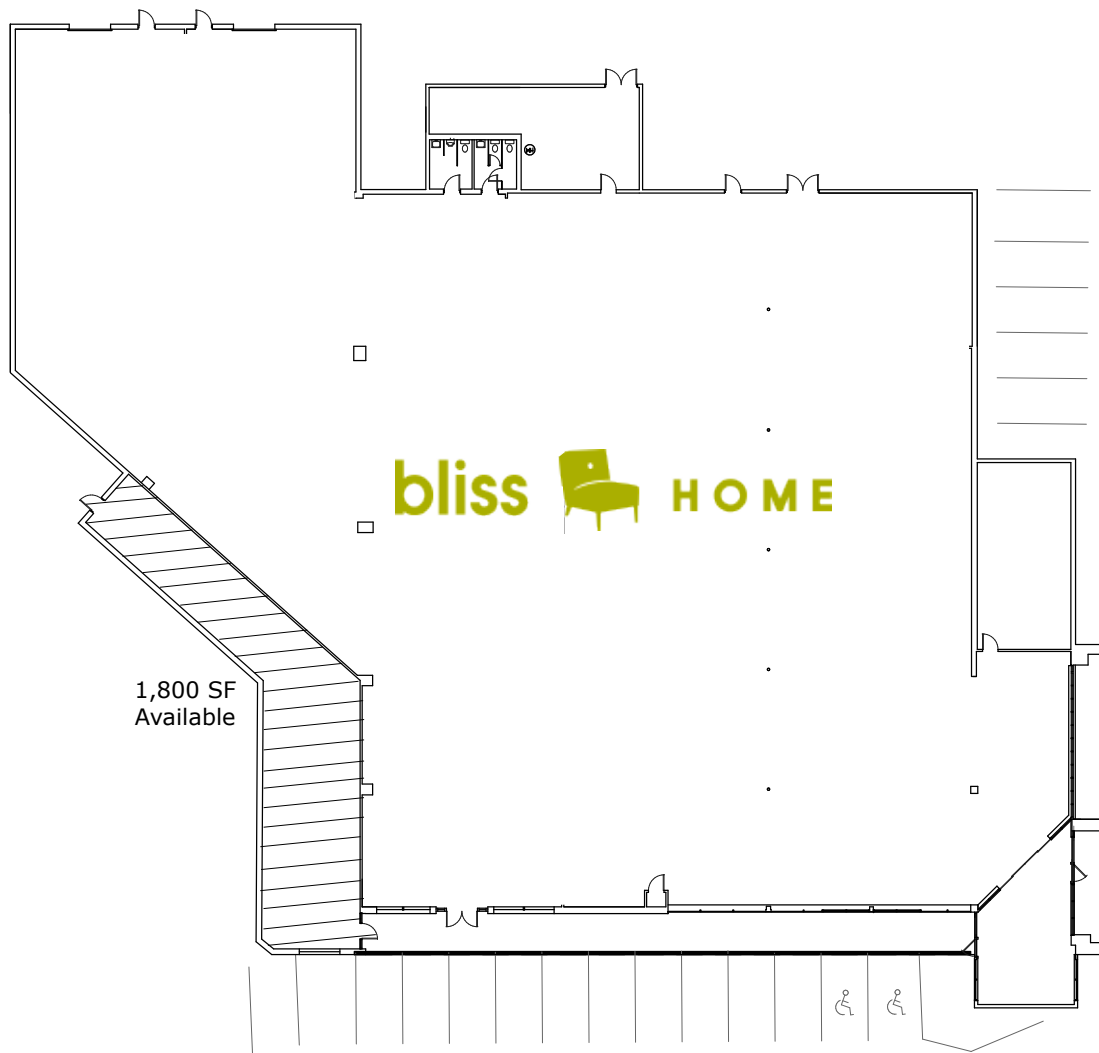




bliss HOME

1,800 SF  
Available

