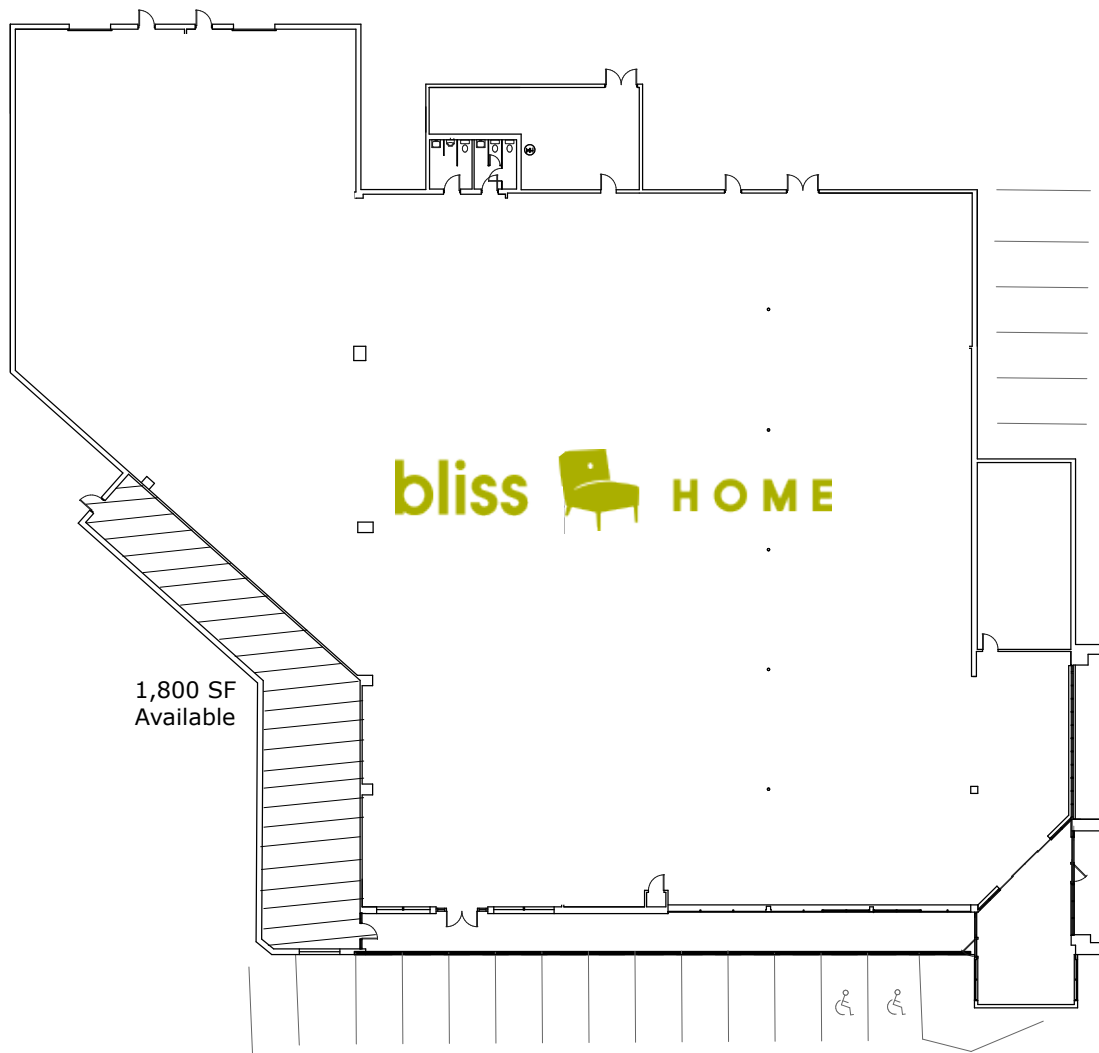




bliss HOME

1,800 SF
Available

